**Subject: English Language Grade IV Module 8 GRAMMAR: PAST PERFECT SIMPLE/CONTINUOUS/PASSIVE (p.56) VOCABULARY: CONFLICTS and SOLUTIONS (p.57)**

**PAST PERFECT SIMPLE/CONTINUOUS/PASSIVE**

**What is the SAME???**

**ALL FORMS OF THE PAST PERFECT (simple/continuous/passive) REFER TO AN EVENT THAT HAPPENED EARLIER THAN ANOTHER EVENT IN THE PAST!!!**

**What is different???**

Look at this example: (PPS)

Kada sam dosao kuci, nasi gosti su vec otisli. -When I got home, our guests HAD (already) LEFT. (PAST PERFECT SIMPLE) (I didn’t see them, they left and then I got home.)

**PAST PERFECT SIMPLE: HAD + PAST PARTICIPLE Dakle, PPS koristimo za radnju koja se dogodila (zavrsila) prije neke druge prosle radnje!** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Look at these examples: (PPC)

The pavement was wet. It HAD BEEN RAINING (for hours). (The rain had finished before the time of describing in the past.)

The children HAD BEEN PLAYING, so the room was a mess. ( Djeca su se igrala (duze) i zato je soba bila u takvom haosu. Prestali su se igrati prije nego sam je ja opisao/vidio kao takvu.)

I recognized the hotel. I HAD STAYED there in 2004. (PPS) When I arrived, I met Isabel. She HAD BEEN STAYING at the hotel FOR A FEW DAYS. (PPC)

As we said, both forms (PPS/PPC) refer to an event that happened EARLIER than another event in the PAST. So, why is the second example (PPC) different from the first (PPS)? Did you notice this: FOR A FEW DAYS? (Ona je (bila) odsjela tamo vec NEKOLIKO DANA - jos PRIJE nego sam ja stigao.)

**WE USE THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TO EXPRESS CONTINUOUS OR REPEATED ACTIVITIES UP TO A POINT IN THE PAST!!!**

**PPC: HAD BEEN + V-ing Dakle, u pitanju je radnja koja je DUZE trajala u proslosti i ZAVRSILA SE prije neke druge prosle radnje!** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Look at this example: (PPP)

When I got home, all the food HAD BEEN EATEN. (PAST PERFECT PASSIVE) Before I got home, they HAD EATEN all the food. (PAST PERFECT ACTIVE) You know this:

**PAST PERFECT PASSIVE: HAD BEEN + PAST PARTICIPLE Dakle, radnja se opet dogodila prije neke druge prosle radnje, ali je recenica PASIVNA, tj. akcenat je na radnji, ne na tome ko je to uradio.**

**HW) p.56, ex.4c) -Circle the correct verb forms (ppc/pps) ex 4d)- Complete the sentences with the PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS or PAST CONTINUOUS form of the verbs in brackets**

**Do you remember PAST CONTINUOUS?**

I saw him yesterday while I WAS WALKING. (Vidjela sam ga DOK sam setala juce, tj. U TOKU setnje- ne prije!) **Ne zaboravi**: **Radnja Past Perfect Continuous- se zavrsila prije druge prosle radnje, a Past Continuous- nije, nego je bila u toku!!!**

**PAST CONTINUOUS: WAS/WERE + V-ing**

**Vocabulary: CONFLICTS AND RESOLUTIONS (p.57)**

Have you ever had a serious argument with one of your friends or a member of your family? What was the argument about? Did you make friends again? Did you go to somebody else for advice?

**ex 5a)** Read the two sentences and fill the gaps with FIND /RESOLVE

1. Resolve (disagreements)
2. Find ( a peaceful solution)

**ex 5b)** Read a page from a website which helps people resolve conflicts. When you do that, try to match the underlined expressions with the definitions. Do this ALONE then CHECK here:

1 FALL OUT- b- have a disagreement and no longer be friendly 2 SORT THINGS OUT-g- make things clearer/better 3 GET STUCK- c – be unable to go any further 4 MAKE UP –d- be friendly again after a disagreement 5 RESOLVING CONFLICTS- f- find a way to end a disagreement or fight 6 MAKE (REACH) A COMPROMISE –e- reduce demands or change opinion in order to agree 7 STAY NEUTRAL –a-not support one person more than another 8- TAKING SIDES-h- support one person against another

**HW) ex 5c)** **Complete the sentences using the correct form of the underlined expressions from the previous exercise (webpage). You will need to change the form of some of the verbs.**